६ जनवरी २०१२ को मस्यौदा

नेपालमा विकास सञ्चारबारे सन्दर्भसूची

हर्षमान महर्जन

जुनसुकै माध्यमबाट विकासको सूचना सम्प्रेषण गर्नु नै विकास सञ्चार हो । यस अवधारणाको विकास दास्रो विश्वयुद्धपछि भएको हो । त्यस बेला सञ्चारको योजनाबद्ध प्रयोगले व्यवहार परिवर्तन, समाज परिवर्तन र राष्ट्र निर्माणमा सहयोग गर्ने विश्वास लिइएको थियो । यसको जोड आर्थिक विकासमा थियो ।

विषयगत रूपमा यस सूचीमा छापा, रेडियो, टिभी, अनलाइन मिडिया र अन्तरवैयक्तिक सञ्चारसम्बन्धी विकास सञ्चारका सामग्री समेटिएका छन् । पञ्चायती सरकारले विकासका लागि सञ्चारको मूलमन्त्र बोकी २०२८ मा राष्ट्रिय सञ्चार सेवा योजनालाई ल्याएको हुँदा यस योजनासँग सम्बन्धित सामग्री यहाँ छन् । त्यस योजनालेसञ्चारसम्बन्धी १२ ओटा संस्थालाई विकासमा र पञ्चायती नीतिमा प्रयोग गर्ने उद्देश्य लिएको थियो । त्यसैले पञ्चायती शासनमा यी सञ्चार संस्थाको काम-कर्तव्यबारे प्रकाशित सामग्री पनि यस सूचीमा छन् । यसमा पञ्चायत सरकारले आयोजना गरेका केही प्रदर्शनी पनि पर्छ । यस्तै, विकास पत्रकारिता र विकास सञ्चारसम्बन्धी परियोजनाका सामग्री पनि यसमा छ ।

विभिन्न पत्रपत्रिका, जर्नल, म्यागेजिन, स्मारिका र पुस्तकमा सङ्कलित लेख, विभिन्न सम्मेलनमा प्रस्तुत कार्यपत्र यस सूचीमा समावेश गरिएका छन् । राजा महेन्द्र र वीरेन्द्रले दिएका भाषणलाई पनि यहाँ लेखकै रूपमा लिइएको छ । यस्तै, विकास सञ्चारमा केन्द्रित भई विगतमा प्रकाशित पुस्तकहरू पनि यहाँ सूचीबद्ध छन् । विकास सञ्चारसम्बन्धी विभिन्न परियोजनाका प्रतिवेदन, विभिन्न समयमा गरिएका सम्भाव्यता अध्ययन प्रतिवेदन पनि यहाँ छन् । नेपाली र नेपालबाहिरका विश्वविद्यालयमा नेपालको विकास सञ्चारसम्बन्धी विकास सञ्चार, जनसङ्ख्या अध्ययन, समाजशास्त्र, मानवशास्त्र, अर्थशास्त्रजस्ता विषयमा तयार गरेका शोधपत्रहरू यस सूचीमा छन् ।

यो सूची तयार गर्ने क्रममा मार्टिन चौतारीको पुस्तकालय, त्रिभुवन विश्वविद्यालय (त्रिवि) केन्द्रीय पुस्तकालय तथा नेपाल तथा एसियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र (सिनास) को पुस्तकालयका अतिरिक्त इन्टरनेटमा पनि सामग्रीहरूको खोजी गरिएको थियो । यहाँ समेटिएका धेरैजसो सामग्री मार्टिन चौतारीको पुस्तकालयमा उपलब्ध छन् । यहाँ उल्लेख भएका धेरै सामग्री मार्टिन चौतारीको पुस्तकालयमा भएको सूचीबाट लिइएको हो ।

यो सूची बनाउँदा पत्रपत्रिकाको हकमा २०२८ को एक वर्षकै *गोरखापत्र* र *द राइजिङ नेपाल* हेरिएको थियो । २०२८ को सञ्चार योजनालाई ध्यान दिएर यसो गरिएको हो । यस क्रममा गोरखापत्रमा धेरै सामग्री फेला परेका थिए । तर *द राइजिङ नेपाल*मा भने त्यति सामग्री फेला परेनन् । त्रिवि केन्द्रीय पुस्तकालयमा रहेका २०२५ देखि २०४६ का वैशाख, पुस र चैत महिनाका *गोरखापत्र* हेरिएको थियो । वैशाखमा *गोरखापत्र*को दिवस, पुसमा राजा वीरेन्द्र र चैतमा महेन्द्रको स्मृति तथा पञ्चायत दिवस भएर यसरी यी महिनाका *गोरखापत्र* पढिएका हुन् ।

प्रशस्त सामग्री सङ्कलन गर्ने सक्दो प्रयास भए पनि यसमा धेरै सामग्री छुटेका हुन सक्छन् । फेरि अहिलेको सन्दर्भमा विकास सञ्चार केलाई मान्ने यसमा विभिन्न व्यक्तिको फरक-फरक विचार हुन सक्छ । जस्तै, महिलाको प्रजनन स्वास्थका बारेमा सञ्चार गर्दा यो विकास सञ्चार हुने हो भने महिला अधिकारका विभिन्न मुद्दाबारे छलफल, रिर्पोट तयार गर्नु विकास सञ्चार हो कि होइन । मलाई लाग्छ– विकास सञ्चार कुन हो, कुन होइन छुट्याउन गाह्रो छ । यस सूचीमा शिक्षा, कृषि, स्वास्थ्य, वातावरण आदि विषयमा गरिएको सञ्चारलाई विकास सञ्चारका रूपमा लिइएको छ । त्यस अर्थमा यसले विकास सञ्चारलाई केही साँघुरो घेरामा राखेको छ भन्न सकिन्छ ।

यो सामग्री तयार गर्ने क्रममा सहयोग गर्ने मार्टिन चौतारीका सहकर्मीहरू, त्रिवि केन्द्रीय पुस्तकालयका पत्रपत्रिका र जर्नल शाखाका कर्मचारीहरू र सिनास पुस्तकालयका कर्मचारीहरूलाई पनि धन्यवाद दिन्छु । स्नातकोत्तर तहको मेरो शोध विकास सञ्चारसम्बन्धी भएपछि यसबारे सन्दर्भसूची नै बनाउन सल्लाह दिनुहुने प्रत्युष वन्तलाई विशेष धन्यवाद छ । सन् १९७७ मै नेपालको सञ्चारसम्बन्धी

सन्दर्भसूची तयार गर्ने नरेन्द्र पाण्डे र *द राइजिङ् नेपाल*मा सन् १९६९ देखि सन् १९७६ सम्म प्रकाशित लेखको सूची सन् १९७८ मा तयार गर्ने ब्रुस बेल्कन्यापप्रति आभारी छु । यी दुवै पुस्तक यो सूचीका नै लागि धेरै उपयोगी हुन पुगे । यो सूची पहिलो मस्यौदा हो । यसमा भएका विविध कमी-कमजोरी तथा छुटेका सामग्रीबारे जानकारी उपलब्ध गराई परिमार्जन गर्ने कार्यमा सहयोग पुऱ्याउन सबैसमक्ष अनुरोध छ । त्यस्तो जानकारी harsha.maharjan@gmail.com मा इमेल गरी वा ९८४१६४९९१५ मा फोन गरी दिन सक्नुहुनेछ ।

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बस्न्यात, प्रेमबहादुर । २०२९ । नयाँ सञ्चार सेवाअन्तर्गत शाही नेपाल चलचित्र संस्थानको जन्म । *नेपाल* २(२) : ३४-३७ ।

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विष्ट, हेमबहादुर । २०५७ । विकास पत्रकारिता अन्धाहरूले हात्ती छामे जस्तो भएको छ (अन्तर्वार्ता) । *सगरमाथा टाइम्स* १(७) : १३ ।

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शर्मा, लक्ष्मीप्रसाद । २०४५ । विकासमूलक पत्रकारितामा प्रवक्ताको भूमिका । *नेपालमा जनसञ्चार स्मारिका* । मञ्जुरत्न शाक्य, संयोजक, पृ. ११३-११५ । काठमाडौँ : प्रेस काउन्सिल नेपाल ।

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शाह, महेन्द्रवीर विक्रम । २०२२ [२०१८] । रेडियो नेपालको एघारौं जन्म जयन्तीको उपलक्ष्यमा बक्सेको सन्देश । *श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट बक्सेका घोषणा, भाषण र सन्देशहरू,* पृ. २५७-२५८ । काठमाडौँ : श्री ५ को सरकार, पञ्चायत मन्त्रालय, प्रचार विभाग ।

शाह, महेन्द्रवीर विक्रम । २०२२ [२०१९] । श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट रेडियो नेपालको बाह्रौं जन्म जयन्तीको उपलक्ष्यमा बक्सेको सन्देश । *श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट बक्सेका घोषणा, भाषण र सन्देशहरू,* पृ. ३५६-३५७ । काठमाडौँ : श्री ५ को सरकार, पञ्चायत मन्त्रालय, प्रचार विभाग ।

शाह, महेन्द्रवीर विक्रम । २०२२ [२०२०] । श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट रेडियो नेपालको तेऱ्हौं जन्म जयन्तीको उपलक्ष्यमा बक्सेको सन्देश । *श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट बक्सेका घोषणा, भाषण र सन्देशहरू,* पृ. ४२३ । काठमाडौँ : श्री ५ को सरकार, पञ्चायत मन्त्रालय, प्रचार विभाग ।

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शाह, वीरेन्द्रवीर विक्रम । २०३९[२०३२] । श्री ५ महाराजाधिराज वीरेन्द्रवीर विक्रम शाह देवबाट गोरखापत्रले ७३ औं वर्षमा प्रवेश गरेको उपलक्ष्यमा बक्सेको सन्देश । *श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट बक्सेका घोषणा, भाषण तथा सन्देशहरू,* पृ. १५४ । काठमाडौँ : श्री ५ को सरकार, सञ्चार मन्त्रालय, सञ्चार मन्त्रालय, सूचना विभाग ।

शाह, वीरेन्द्रवीर विक्रम । २०३९[२०३३] । श्री ५ महाराजाधिराज वीरेन्द्रवीर विक्रम शाह देवबाट नेपाल पत्रकार सङ्घको नवौं सम्मेलनका लागि बक्सेको शुभकामना सन्देश । *श्री ५ महाराजधिराजबाट बक्सेका*

घोषणा, भाषण तथा सन्देशहरू, पृ. १५६ । काठमाडौँ : श्री ५ को सरकार, सञ्चार मन्त्रालय, सूचना विभाग ।

श्री ५ को सरकार । २०२८ । *राष्ट्रिय सञ्चार सेवा योजना : विकासको लागि सञ्चार* । प्रकाशक उल्लेख नभएको ।

श्रेष्ठ, ईश्वरीमान । २०५६ । ग्रामीण तथा विकास पत्रकारिता । *पत्रकारिता स्मारिका* । सुदर्शन आचार्य र अरूहरू, सं., पृ.१८ । सिन्धुपाल्चोक : नेपाल पत्रकार महासङ्घ, सिन्धुपाल्चोक शाखा ।

श्रेष्ठ, कल्याण । २०६० । वातावरणीय सूचनाको हक । *वातावरणीय न्याय स्रोत सँगालो* । जगन्नाथ अधिकारी र शरद घिमिरे, सं., पृ. ७७-८३ । काठमाडौँ : मार्टिन चौतारी ।

श्रेष्ठ, कल्याण । २०६२ । वातावरणीय सूचनाको हक, वातावरणीय न्याय र सञ्चारकर्मीका भूमिका । *वातावरणीय न्याय* ४(४) : १२-१३ र १५ ।

श्रेष्ठ, निशा । २०४४ । ग्रामीण दूरसञ्चार कार्यक्रम । *गोरखापत्र*, ६ पुस, पृ. ४ ।

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